Flash via AN945: EFM8 Factory Bootloader HID.

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Contents:

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CHAPTER 1

Usage

Communication is over USB-HID. This is implemented via the hidapi pthon wrapper for the hidapi native library.

On linux you can use udev to grant access:

```
echo 'SUBSYSTEM=="usb", ATTRS{idVendor}=="10c4", MODE="0666"' | sudo tee /etc/udev/
↪rules.d/70-silabs.rules
udevadm trigger
```

```
efm8 firmware.hex
```

Also includes an example that resets a https://u2fzero.com/ into the bootloader and flashes in one command.

```
u2fzero firmware.hex
```

And a way to (slowly) read the firmware back

```
efm8_read firmware.hex
```

1.1 Installation

```
sudo apt install libusb-1.0-0-dev libudev-dev
python3 -m pip install efm8
```

1.2 efm8

Flash via AN945: EFM8 Factory Bootloader HID.

```
usage: efm8 [-h] [-p PRODUCT] [-s SERIAL] firmware
```

firmware
Intel Hex format file to flash

-h, --help
show this help message and exit

-p <product>, **--product** <product>
USB Product ID of device to program

-s <serial>, **--serial** <serial>
Serial number of device to program

The protocol is documented in AN945.

Flash via AN945: EFM8 Factory Bootloader HID.

exception efm8.**BadChecksum**
Checksum mismatch.

exception efm8.**BadResponse**
Command not confirmed.

exception efm8.**Unsupported**
Input file not understood.

efm8.**crc**(*data*)
CITT-16, XModem.

efm8.**create_frame**(*cmd*, *data*)
Bootloader frames start with '$', 1 byte length, 1 byte command, x bytes data.

efm8.**flash**(*manufacturer*, *product*, *serial*, *frames*)
Send bootloader frames over HID, and check confirmations.

efm8.**read_flash**(*manufacturer*, *product*, *serial*, *length*)
Exploit CRC to read back firmware.

efm8.**read_intel_hex**(*filename*)
Read simple Intel format Hex files into byte array.

efm8.**to_frames**(*data*, *checksum=True*, *run=True*)
Convert firmware byte array into sequence of bootloader frames.

efm8.**toaddr**(*addr*)
Split a 16bit address into two bytes (dosn't check it is a 16bit address ;-).

efm8.**tostr**(*buf*)
Ensure we have str across python versions.

efm8.**twos_complement**(*input_value*, *num_bits=8*)
Calculate unsigned int which binary matches the two's complement of the input.

efm8.**write_hex**(*buf*, *filename*)
Write an Intel Format Hex file.

1.3 efm8_read

Flash via AN945: EFM8 Factory Bootloader HID.

```
usage: efm8_read [-h] [-p PRODUCT] [-s SERIAL] [-l LENGTH] firmware
```

firmware
Intel Hex format file to flash

-h, --help
show this help message and exit

-p <product>, **--product** <product>
USB Product ID of device to program

-s <serial>, **--serial** <serial>
Serial number of device to program

-l <length>, **--length** <length>
Length to read

1.4 u2fzero

Extra utils for U2F-Zero devices.

```
usage: u2fzero [-h] [-p PRODUCT] [-s SERIAL] firmware
```

firmware
Intel Hex format file to flash

-h, --help
show this help message and exit

-p <product>, **--product** <product>
USB Product ID of device to program

-s <serial>, **--serial** <serial>
Serial number of device to program

Extra utils for U2F-Zero devices.

efm8.u2fzero.**main**()
Command line.

efm8.u2fzero.**reset**(*manufacturer*, *product*, *serial*)
Send zeroU2F jump to bootloader, trigger the host to see the device change.

CHAPTER 2

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